

Recommendations for candidate preparation

Part 1

Encourage candidates to spend the time they are given to look at the picture before the questions start by thinking about how each of the characters might be described. They should be aware that they will have to focus on language that points to the differences between two similar people in the picture.

The language that candidates will need for this task is that which is used not only for describing people's clothes and physical appearance but also for commenting on what they are doing. Practice in describing a range of pictures and photos containing people is, therefore, likely to help candidates do well in this part of the test.

Part 2

Give candidates as much practice as possible with this kind of productive task, as candidates sometimes find this task difficult.

Make sure that candidates understand the meanings of, and are also able to spell correctly, the words in the Starters, Movers and Flyers vocabulary lists.

Even at Flyers level, candidates often seem uncertain about the names of some letters of the alphabet in English. Clearly the more practice that can be given here the better.

Part 3

Make sure candidates read the introductory question at the head of the task, which sets the context, and gives the instructions. Both should help them to understand what they are being asked to do.

Encourage candidates to listen carefully to the dialogue and understand exactly what is said. They should remember that speakers will talk about the two pictures which are not correct, as well as those that are. Candidates should therefore not assume that the first word they hear is the right answer.

Part 4

Part 4 covers a wide range of the grammar and vocabulary appropriate to this level. Teachers should make sure that the structures and vocabulary listed in the syllabus have been well covered in class.

It is also very important that candidates listen to the whole of the dialogue before choosing their answer. They should be aware that the correct answer to each individual question may come at any point in the dialogue and is not necessarily the last thing mentioned.

Part 5

As with all parts of this test, make sure that candidates know exactly what is expected of them. In Part 5, for example, they are required to write something and also to draw and colour one object. They will not be expected to write or draw anything difficult. Nor will they be expected to draw or colour particularly well. They simply have to show that they have understood the instructions correctly.

For this task, candidates will need to show that they can understand language which distinguishes between two similar but slightly different objects or people. This may be a matter of understanding language which explains precisely where someone or something is, or it may be a matter of understanding language which focuses on how two people or things look different. Practice in handling these types of language will therefore stand candidates in good stead for dealing with this part of the test.

Candidates should be aware that this task is perhaps more challenging than it appears and should ensure that they listen to the instructions very carefully.

Flyers Reading & Writing Test

40 minutes/50 items

There are 7 parts. Each part begins with one or two examples. **Correct spelling is required in all parts of the Reading & Writing Test.**

Part 1

In this task there are fifteen words and ten definitions. The words are not illustrated. Candidates match words to the corresponding definition by writing the correct words.

Part 2

Candidates look at a picture and 7 statements, some of which correctly describe the picture and some which do not. Candidates write 'yes' or 'no' as appropriate.

Part 3

Candidates read a dialogue in which the second speaker's responses are missing. There is a list of possible responses for the second speaker, lettered A–G. Candidates select the appropriate response in each case and write the letter in the gap. There is one response which does not fit the dialogue.

Part 4

Candidates read a gapped text and look at words in a box beside the text. They then copy the correct word in each of the five gaps.

The missing words are nouns, adjectives and verbs (present and past tense). Correct spelling is required. There are four extra words which candidates should not use.

Candidates choose the best title for the story from a choice of three.

Part 5

Candidates read a story and complete sentences using one, two, three or four words. There is one continuous text and one picture. The picture provides a context for the story but does not provide answers to the questions.

Part 6

In this task candidates read a factual text which contains ten gaps. They choose the correct word from a choice of three and copy the correct words in the gaps. This task has a grammatical focus.

Part 7

Candidates read a gapped text often in the form of a diary or a letter. Candidates write one word in each gap. There is no list of words for candidates to choose from. Both lexis and grammar are tested in this task.

Summary of Flyers Reading & Writing Test

Parts	Main skill focus	Input	Expected response	Number of questions
1	Reading definitions and matching to words Copying words	Nouns and definitions	Copy the correct words next to the definitions	10
2	Reading sentences about a picture Writing one-word answers	Picture and sentences	Write 'yes'/'no'	7
3	Reading and completing a continuous dialogue Writing letters	Half a dialogue with responses in a box	Select correct response and write A–G in gap	5
4	Reading for specific information and gist Copying words	Cloze text with words in a box	Choose and copy missing words correctly. Tick a box to choose the best title for the story	6
5	Reading a story Completing sentences	Story, picture and gapped sentences	Complete sentences by writing 1, 2, 3 or 4 words	7
6	Reading and understanding a factual text Copying words	Gapped text and 3-option multiple-choice (grammatical words)	Complete text by selecting the correct words and copying them in the corresponding gaps	10
7	Reading and understanding a short text (e.g. page from diary or letter) Providing words	Gapped text	Write words in gaps No answer options given	5

Recommendations for candidate preparation

General comment

Many marks are lost because letters and/or words are not clearly written. Remind candidates to check that their handwriting is clear enough to be read by someone who is not familiar with it. It is often better not to use joined-up writing, as letters can become confused and unclear.

Candidates should be reminded to write only as much as they need to, as marks are often lost attempting unnecessarily long answers, which provide more opportunities for making mistakes.

Because young candidates are unlikely to have had much experience managing their time in exams, it can be helpful when doing classroom tasks to give a time limit, both to improve concentration and prevent candidates being distracted by other things.

Make sure candidates are familiar with the structures and words in the Starters, Movers and Flyers syllabuses.

Part 1

Help candidates become familiar with vocabulary in a particular area of lexis (see thematic vocabulary lists at the back of this Handbook) and practise distinguishing between words on the vocabulary list that are similar, or commonly confused.

Encourage candidates to read all the options before they answer the questions, so that they become aware of all the different related words.

Tell candidates to make sure they read the whole sentence carefully before answering.

Remind them to be careful when copying their answers; many candidates lose marks by leaving out articles, adding unnecessary articles, forgetting to make words plural, or misspelling.

Part 2

Remind candidates that the whole sentence must be completely true to warrant a *yes* answer. Make sure they read the whole sentence carefully before answering.

Give candidates plenty of practice matching pictures and sentences, drawing their attention to key elements of vocabulary or grammar in the sentences and using pictures which make these distinctions clear. Give more pictures than sentences, so that they really have to pay attention to the distinctions between, for example, *spots* and *stripes*.

Part 3

Remind candidates to read all the alternatives before choosing the correct one. There may initially appear to be more than one correct alternative, but an understanding of discourse features and referencing will provide the correct answer.

Practise appropriate responses, not just to questions, but also to statements.

Give candidates plenty of practice in using the set (formulaic) expressions in the vocabulary lists, and with short *yes/no* answers.

Give candidates practice in choosing appropriate responses, by giving them prompts or questions of the kind found in this part and asking them to predict responses, before giving them the options.

Spend plenty of time establishing which words in the response refer back to the first speaker's words and therefore indicate a correct answer.

Part 4

Candidates should be encouraged to read the whole text to get a general idea of what it is about before trying to complete the first gap. Lexical and grammatical competence is being tested, so make sure candidates realise that they need to read the text surrounding the question to be able to correctly fill the gap. Practice in guessing which word, and which kind of word, could go into each gap would be extremely useful. Candidates can then confirm their guesses by seeing, and choosing from, the options on the facing page.

Give candidates practice in choosing the right form of words (plural/singular nouns, adjectives, verbs) within sentences and texts. Help them, to identify words or structures that will indicate what kind of word the answer is likely to be, e.g. if the gap is preceded by '*some*', the answer cannot be a countable singular noun.

Part 5

Useful practice for candidates can be gained from identifying lexis in, and establishing what is happening in, a picture. Candidates can then be given longer texts to read based around the picture.

In order to understand the story, give candidates practice in identifying different ways of referring to people or objects (e.g. *John, he, him, Paul's brother*), and how sentences can be turned around whilst retaining their meaning (e.g. *Last Sunday, our family went to the park to have a picnic* can become *The family had a picnic in the park on Sunday*). Also, practice in identifying what is being referred to in a text, especially the meaning of pronouns and adverbs such as *here* and *there* will be useful.

Remind candidates to copy the spelling correctly when taking words from the text.

Part 6

As with Part 4 above, candidates should practise forming and choosing the correct type of word (nouns, adjectives, verbs, etc.) to fit into sentences or texts.

Remind candidates that the options are given, so it is not necessary to think of a word to fit the space.

Make sure candidates are familiar with past forms of regular and irregular verbs in the Flyers vocabulary list.

Part 7

Give candidates plenty of practice in using common collocations such as *ask a question, do some homework*, etc.

Remind candidates to look for Part 7 on the back page of the test booklet. Some candidates have left all the answer spaces blank and may not have realised that there was one more part to complete.

As with all gap-fill tasks, candidates should practise choosing words which fit the surrounding text lexically and grammatically and which help the text make sense. Make sure they do not just consider the text immediately before and/or after the gap. Their choice of a correct answer may depend on something said further back or further ahead in the text. Encourage candidates to self-edit, making sure they re-read the whole text through before they decide their final answers.

Flyers Speaking

7-9 minutes/4 parts

The Speaking Test is a face-to-face test with one candidate and one examiner. It lasts approximately 8 minutes. The examiner's language is scripted to ensure fairness to all candidates. The script gives examiners scope to offer help and encouragement.

Each child is taken into the test by an usher. This is someone who speaks their first language and may be known to the child. The usher explains the test format in the child's first language, before taking the child into the exam room and introducing them to the examiner.

The mark for the Speaking Test is based on a rating for interactive listening ability, pronunciation, production of extended responses, and grammar and vocabulary.

Part 1

The examiner greets the candidate and checks the candidate's name. This part is unassessed.

The examiner starts the test by demonstrating what is required and showing the candidate two pictures which are similar but have

some differences. The examiner reads statements about the examiner's picture. The candidate must look at the candidate's picture, identify six differences and say how the picture is different.

Part 2

The examiner asks the candidate questions about a person, place or object, based on a set of question cues. The candidate responds, using a set of information cues. The candidate then asks the examiner questions based on a set of different question cues.

Part 3

The examiner shows the candidate a sequence of five pictures and describes the first picture in the story. He/she then asks the candidate to describe the other four pictures.

Part 4

The examiner asks the candidate some personal questions on topics such as school, holidays, birthdays, family and hobbies.

Summary of Flyers Speaking Test

Parts	Main skill focus	Input	Expected response
1	Understanding statements and responding with differences	Two similar pictures (one unseen) Oral statements about unseen picture	Identify six differences in candidate's picture from statements about examiner's picture
2	Responding to questions with short answers. Forming questions to elicit information	One set of facts and one set of question cues	Answer and ask questions about two people, objects or situations
3	Understanding the beginning of a story and then continuing it based on a series of pictures	Picture sequence	Describe each picture in turn
4	Understanding and responding to personal questions	Open-ended questions about candidate	Answer personal questions

Recommendations for candidate preparation

Candidates in the Flyers Speaking test are required to follow instructions and talk in a simple way about different visual prompts, and to answer simple questions about themselves. These are standard tasks in most English classes for Young Learners. Cambridge Young Learners English Tests Sample Papers give examples of the kind of pictures, instructions and questions candidates will be asked to respond to.

Part 1

For Part 1, candidates should practise listening to the teacher make a statement about a picture, (for example, *In my picture, the clock is black*), relating that to a picture in front of them, and commenting on the difference: *In my picture, the clock is red*. In the test, differences between the examiner's statements and the candidate's picture will relate to things like number, colour, position, appearance, activity, shape, and relative size, etc.

For example:

In my picture there are two/three drinks on the table.

In my picture, there's a helicopter in the sky/on the ground.

Part 2

As well as having practice in answering questions, candidates should also practise asking them. For example, in Part 2, they should be able to form simple questions to ask for information about people, things and situations. This will include information about time, place, age, appearance, etc. Candidates should be able to ask 'question-word questions' using *Who, What, When, Where, How old, How many*, etc.

For example:

What are the children studying?

They should also be able to ask 'Yes/No questions', e.g. *Has the teacher got a car?*

Additionally, they need to be comfortable asking questions with two options. For example:

Is the lesson interesting or boring?

Part 3

The Part 3 task involves candidates telling a simple story based on five pictures and candidates will benefit from practice in telling similar simple picture stories. However, examiners are not looking for evidence of storytelling skills. Candidates are only expected to say a few words about each picture in the sequence, without necessarily developing these comments into a narrative.

The structures candidates will need most frequently are *There is/are*, the present tense of the verbs *be* and *have (got)*, the modals *can/can't* and *must/mustn't* and the present continuous tense of some action verbs (for example, *come, go, buy, put on, carry, open, laugh*). They may also need to use the present perfect tense or *going to*. They should be able to say things like:

There is a big present for David.

He's playing the drums very loudly.

Candidates should also be able to describe simple feelings, for example:

David's excited.

Before asking candidates to tell the story, the examiner says *Just look at the pictures first*. Advise candidates to look at each picture in turn to get a general idea of the story before they start to speak. However, they should not worry if they cannot follow the narrative of the picture story. It is perfectly acceptable just to say a few words about each picture in the sequence without developing these comments into a story. The examiner will prompt by asking a question if a candidate needs help.

Part 4

Make sure candidates feel confident answering questions about themselves, their families and friends, their homes, their school and free time activities, their likes and dislikes and other topics related to their everyday lives. They should be able to answer questions such as:

What time do you get up on Saturday?

What do you do on Saturday afternoon?

Simple answers of a phrase or one or two short sentences are all that is required.

Questions will normally be in the present tense but candidates should also be prepared to use the past and present perfect tenses and *going to*, and to answer questions about, for example, what they did yesterday or are going to do at the weekend.

Flyers Topics

Topics new at this level are in **bold**

- animals
- the body and the face
- clothes
- colours
- family and friends
- food and drink
- health
- the home
- **materials**
- numbers 1-100
- places and directions
- school
- sports and leisure
- time
- toys
- transport
- weather
- work
- the world around us

Flyers grammar and structures list

The list below details what is new at Flyers level. Flyers candidates will be expected to know everything on this list in addition to the lists at Starters and Movers levels.

See vocabulary lists for a comprehensive list of words in each category.

	Examples
Verbs (Positive, negative, question, imperative and short answer forms including contractions) Present simple passive	The table is made of wood.
Past continuous	I was walking down the road when I saw her.
Present perfect	Have you ever been to the circus? He's just eaten his dinner.
Be going to	It isn't going to rain today.
Will	Will you do your homework this evening? I won't buy her a CD because she doesn't like music.
Might	Vicky might come to the party.
May	The bus may not come today because there is a lot of snow.
Shall for suggestions	Shall we have a picnic in the park?
Could	You could invite Robert to the football game.
Should	Should we take a towel to the swimming pool?
Tag questions	That's John's book, isn't it?
Adverbs	I haven't bought my brother's birthday present yet .
Conjunctions	I didn't want to walk home so I went on the bus.
If clauses (in zero conditionals)	If it's sunny, we go swimming .
Where clauses	My grandmother has forgotten where she put her glasses .
Before/after clauses (not with future reference)	I finished my homework before I played football .
Be/look/sound/feel/taste/smell like	What's your new teacher like ? That sounds like the baby upstairs. I think he's crying.
Make somebody/something + adj	That smell makes me hungry!
What time...?	What time does the film start?
What else/next?	What else shall I draw?
See you soon/later/tomorrow/ etc	See you next week , Mrs Ball!

Flyers alphabetic vocabulary list

The following words all appear for the first time at Flyers level.

Grammatical Key

<i>adj</i>	adjective	<i>int</i>	interrogative
<i>adv</i>	adverb	<i>n</i>	noun
<i>conj</i>	conjunction	<i>prep</i>	preposition
<i>det</i>	determiner	<i>pron</i>	pronoun
<i>dis</i>	discourse marker	<i>v</i>	verb
<i>excl</i>	exclamation		

A	a.m. <i>for time</i> across <i>prep</i> actor <i>n</i> after <i>adv + conj</i> ago <i>adv</i> agree <i>v</i>	air <i>n</i> airport <i>n</i> already <i>adv</i> also <i>adv</i> ambulance <i>n</i> anyone <i>pron</i>	anything <i>pron</i> anywhere <i>adv</i> April <i>n</i> arrive <i>v</i> art <i>n</i> artist <i>n</i>	astronaut <i>n</i> August <i>n</i> autumn <i>n</i> away <i>adv</i>
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B	before <i>adv + conj</i> begin <i>v</i> believe <i>v</i> belt <i>n</i> Betty <i>n</i> bicycle <i>n</i>	bin <i>n</i> biscuit <i>n</i> (US cookie) bookshop <i>n</i> bored <i>adj</i> brave <i>adj</i> break <i>v</i>	bridge <i>n</i> broken <i>adj</i> brush <i>n + v</i> burn <i>v</i> business <i>n</i> businessman/woman <i>n</i>	bus stop <i>n</i> butter <i>n</i> butterfly <i>n</i>
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C	camel <i>n</i> camp <i>v</i> candy <i>n</i> (UK sweet(s)) card <i>n</i> castle <i>n</i> cave <i>n</i>	century <i>n</i> cheap <i>adj</i> chemist('s) <i>n</i> chocolate <i>n</i> chopsticks <i>n</i> Christmas <i>n</i>	circus <i>n</i> club <i>n</i> college <i>n</i> comb <i>n + v</i> competition <i>n</i> conversation <i>n</i>	cook <i>n</i> cooker <i>n</i> cookie <i>n</i> (UK biscuit) corner <i>n</i> cut <i>v</i>
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D	dangerous <i>adj</i> dark <i>adj</i> date <i>n</i> (as in time) David <i>n</i>	dear <i>adj</i> (as in Dear John) December <i>n</i> decide <i>v</i> dentist <i>n</i>	desert <i>n</i> diary <i>n</i> dictionary <i>n</i> dinosaur <i>n</i>	drum <i>n</i> dry <i>adj</i> during <i>prep</i>
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E	each <i>det + pron</i> early <i>adj + adv</i> east <i>n</i> else <i>adv</i> Emma <i>n</i> empty <i>adj</i>	end <i>v</i> engineer <i>n</i> enough <i>adj + pron</i> envelope <i>n</i> environment <i>n</i> ever <i>adv</i>	everyone <i>pron</i> everything <i>pron</i> everywhere <i>adv</i> exam <i>n</i> excellent <i>adj + excl</i> excited <i>adj</i>	expensive <i>adj</i> explain <i>v</i> extinct <i>adj</i>
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F	factory <i>n</i> fall <i>v</i> fall over <i>v</i> far <i>adj + adv</i> fast <i>adj + adv</i> February <i>n</i> feel <i>v</i> fetch <i>v</i>	a few <i>det</i> find out <i>v</i> finish <i>v</i> fire <i>n</i> fire engine <i>n</i> fireman/woman <i>n</i> fire station <i>n</i> flag <i>n</i>	flashlight <i>n</i> (UK torch) flour <i>n</i> fog <i>n</i> foggy <i>adj</i> follow <i>v</i> footballer <i>n</i> forget <i>v</i> fork <i>n</i>	fridge <i>n</i> friendly <i>adj</i> front <i>adj + n</i> full <i>adj</i> fun <i>adj + n</i> fur <i>n</i> future <i>n</i>
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G	geography <i>n</i> get off <i>v</i> get on <i>v</i> get to <i>v</i>	glass <i>adj + n</i> glove <i>n</i> glue <i>n + v</i> go out <i>v</i>	gold <i>adj + n</i> golf <i>n</i> group <i>n</i> grow <i>v</i>	guess <i>n + v</i>
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H half <i>adj + n</i> happen <i>v</i> hard <i>adj + adv</i> Harry <i>n</i>	hate <i>v</i> hear <i>v</i> heavy <i>adj</i> Helen <i>n</i>	high <i>adj</i> hill <i>n</i> history <i>n</i> horrible <i>adj</i>	hotel <i>n</i> hour <i>n</i> husband <i>n</i>
I ice <i>n</i> if <i>conj</i>	ill <i>adj</i> important <i>adj</i>	insect <i>n</i> interesting <i>adj</i>	into <i>prep</i>
J jam <i>n</i> January <i>n</i>	job <i>n</i> journalist <i>n</i>	July <i>n</i> June <i>n</i>	just <i>adv</i>
K Katy <i>n</i> key <i>n</i>	kilometre <i>n</i> (US kilometer) kind <i>adj</i>	knife <i>n</i>	
L language <i>n</i> late <i>adj + adv</i> later <i>adv</i> leave <i>v</i>	left <i>adj + n</i> (as in direction) let <i>v</i> letter <i>n</i> (as in mail) lie <i>v</i> (as in lie down)	light <i>adj + n</i> little <i>adj</i> a little <i>det</i> London <i>n</i>	look after <i>v</i> look like <i>v</i> lovely <i>adj</i> low <i>adj</i>
M made of <i>v</i> magazine <i>n</i> March <i>n</i> married <i>adj</i> maths <i>n</i> (US math) May <i>n</i> may <i>v</i>	meal <i>n</i> mechanic <i>n</i> medicine <i>n</i> meet <i>v</i> meeting <i>n</i> metal <i>adj + n</i> Michael <i>n</i>	midday <i>n</i> midnight <i>n</i> might <i>v</i> mind <i>v</i> minute <i>n</i> missing <i>adj</i> mix <i>v</i>	money <i>n</i> month <i>n</i> much <i>adv + det + pron</i> museum <i>n</i>
N news <i>n</i> newspaper <i>n</i>	next <i>adj + adv</i> noisy <i>adj</i>	no-one <i>pron</i> north <i>n</i>	November <i>n</i> nowhere <i>adv</i>
O o'clock October <i>n</i>	octopus <i>n</i> of course <i>adv</i>	office <i>n</i> once <i>adv</i>	other <i>det + pron</i> over <i>adv + prep</i>
P p.m. <i>for time</i> painter <i>n</i> paper <i>adj + n</i> past <i>noun + prep</i> pepper <i>n</i> perhaps <i>adv</i> photographer <i>n</i>	piece <i>n</i> pilot <i>n</i> pizza <i>n</i> planet <i>n</i> plastic <i>adj + n</i> plate <i>n</i> player <i>n</i>	pocket <i>n</i> policeman/woman <i>n</i> police station <i>n</i> poor <i>adj</i> post <i>v</i> postcard <i>n</i> post office <i>n</i>	prefer <i>v</i> problem <i>n</i> programme <i>n</i> (US program) pull <i>v</i> push <i>v</i> pyramid <i>n</i>
Q quarter <i>n</i>	queen <i>n</i>		
R race <i>n + v</i> ready <i>adj</i> remember <i>v</i>	restaurant <i>n</i> rich <i>adj</i> Richard <i>n</i>	right <i>adj + n</i> (as in direction) ring <i>n</i> Robert <i>n</i>	rocket <i>n</i> rucksack <i>n</i>

Flyers

S salt <i>n</i> same <i>adj</i> Sarah <i>n</i> science <i>n</i> scissors <i>n</i> score <i>n + v</i> secret <i>n</i> secretary <i>n</i> sell <i>v</i> send <i>v</i> September <i>n</i> shelf <i>n</i> shorts <i>n</i> should <i>v</i> silver <i>adj + n</i> since <i>prep</i>	singer <i>n</i> single <i>adj</i> ski <i>n + v</i> sky <i>n</i> sledge <i>n + v</i> smell <i>n + v</i> snack <i>n</i> snowball <i>n</i> snowman <i>n</i> so <i>adv + conj</i> soap <i>n</i> soft <i>adj</i> someone <i>pron</i> somewhere <i>adv</i> soon <i>adv</i> sound <i>n + v</i>	south <i>n</i> space <i>n</i> speak <i>v</i> spend <i>v</i> spoon <i>n</i> spot <i>n</i> spotted <i>adj</i> spring <i>n</i> stamp <i>n</i> station <i>n</i> stay <i>v</i> steal <i>v</i> still <i>adv</i> storm <i>n</i> straight on <i>adv</i> strange <i>adj</i>	stripe <i>n</i> striped <i>adj</i> student <i>n</i> study <i>v</i> subject <i>n</i> suddenly <i>adv</i> sugar <i>n</i> suitcase <i>n</i> summer <i>n</i> sure <i>adj</i> surname <i>n</i> swan <i>n</i> sweet(s) <i>n</i> (US candy) swing <i>n + v</i>
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T take <i>v</i> (as in time e.g. it takes 20 minutes) tape recorder <i>n</i> taste <i>n + v</i> taxi <i>n</i> teach <i>v</i> team <i>n</i>	telephone <i>n</i> tent <i>n</i> thank <i>v</i> theatre <i>n</i> through <i>prep</i> tidy <i>adj + v</i> tights <i>n</i>	time <i>n</i> together <i>adv</i> toilet <i>n</i> tomorrow <i>adv + n</i> tonight <i>adv + n</i> torch <i>n</i> (US flashlight) traffic <i>n</i>	turn <i>v</i> turn off <i>v</i> turn on <i>v</i> twice <i>adv</i>
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U umbrella <i>n</i> unfriendly <i>adj</i> unhappy <i>adj</i>	uniform <i>n</i> university <i>n</i> untidy <i>adj</i>	until <i>prep</i> use <i>v</i> usually <i>adv</i>
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V visit <i>v</i>	volleyball <i>n</i>
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W waiter <i>n</i> warm <i>adj</i> way <i>n</i> west <i>n</i> where <i>pron</i>	whisper <i>v</i> whistle <i>v</i> wife <i>n</i> will <i>v</i> William <i>n</i>	win <i>v</i> wing <i>n</i> winter <i>n</i> wish <i>n + v</i> without <i>prep</i>	wood <i>n</i> wool <i>n</i>
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X (No words at this level)

Y year <i>n</i>	yet <i>adv</i>
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Z zero *n*

Other Candidates will be expected to understand and write numbers 101 - 1000 and 21st -31st.

Names Candidates will be expected to recognise and write the following names new at Flyers level:

Betty	Harry	Michael	Sarah
David	Helen	Richard	William
Emma	Katy	Robert	

Starters and Movers

Combined alphabetic vocabulary list

S First appears at Starters level

M First appears at Movers level

Grammatical Key

<i>adj</i>	adjective	<i>int</i>	interrogative
<i>adv</i>	adverb	<i>n</i>	noun
<i>conj</i>	conjunction	<i>prep</i>	preposition
<i>det</i>	determiner	<i>pron</i>	pronoun
<i>dis</i>	discourse marker	<i>v</i>	verb
<i>excl</i>	exclamation		

A <i>a det</i> S	again <i>adv</i> S	and <i>conj</i> S	apartment <i>n</i> (UK flat) S
about <i>prep</i> S	age <i>n</i> M	angry <i>adj</i> S	apple <i>n</i> S
above <i>prep</i> M	Alex <i>n</i> S	animal <i>n</i> S	arm <i>n</i> S
add <i>v</i> S	all <i>det</i> M	Ann <i>n</i> S	armchair <i>n</i> S
address <i>n</i> M	all right <i>adj + adv</i> M	Anna <i>n</i> S	ask <i>v</i> S
afraid <i>adj</i> M	alphabet <i>n</i> S	another <i>det + pron</i> M	at <i>prep</i> S
after <i>prep</i> M	always <i>adv</i> M	answer <i>n + v</i> S	aunt <i>n</i> M
afternoon <i>n</i> S	an <i>det</i> S	any <i>det + pron</i> M	awake <i>adj</i> M

B baby <i>n</i> S	be called <i>v</i> M	bike <i>n</i> S	bounce <i>v</i> S
back <i>adv + adj + n</i> M	beach <i>n</i> S	Bill <i>n</i> S	bowl <i>n</i> M
bad <i>adj</i> M	bean <i>n</i> S	bird <i>n</i> S	box <i>n</i> S
badly <i>adv</i> M	bear <i>n</i> M	birthday <i>n</i> S	boy <i>n</i> S
badminton <i>n</i> S	beard <i>n</i> M	black <i>adj</i> S	bread <i>n</i> S
bag <i>n</i> S	beautiful <i>adj</i> S	blanket <i>n</i> M	breakfast <i>n</i> S
balcony <i>n</i> M	because <i>conj</i> M	blond(e) <i>adj</i> M	bring <i>v</i> M
ball <i>n</i> S	bed <i>n</i> S	blue <i>adj</i> S	brother <i>n</i> S
banana <i>n</i> S	bedroom <i>n</i> S	board <i>n</i> S	brown <i>adj</i> S
bank <i>n</i> M	before <i>prep</i> M	boat <i>n</i> S	burger <i>n</i> S
baseball <i>n</i> S	behind <i>prep</i> S	body <i>n</i> S	bus <i>n</i> S
basement <i>n</i> M	below <i>prep</i> M	book <i>n</i> S	bus station <i>n</i> M
basketball <i>n</i> S	Ben <i>n</i> S	bookcase <i>n</i> S	busy <i>adj</i> M
bat <i>n</i> M	best <i>adj + adv</i> M	boring <i>adj</i> M	but <i>conj</i> S
bath <i>n</i> S	better <i>adj + adv</i> M	both <i>det + pron</i> M	buy <i>v</i> M
bathroom <i>n</i> S	between <i>prep</i> S	bottle <i>n</i> M	by <i>prep</i> M
be <i>v</i> S	big <i>adj</i> S	bottom <i>adj + n</i> M	bye (-bye) S

C café <i>n</i> M	CD player <i>n</i> M	close <i>v</i> S	computer <i>n</i> S
cage <i>n</i> M	chair <i>n</i> S	closed <i>adj</i> S	cook <i>v</i> M
cake <i>n</i> S	cheese <i>n</i> M	clothes <i>n</i> S	correct <i>adj</i> S
call <i>v</i> M	chicken <i>n</i> S	cloud <i>n</i> M	cough <i>n</i> M
camera <i>n</i> S	child/children <i>n</i> S	cloudy <i>adj</i> M	country <i>n</i> M
can <i>v</i> S	chips <i>n</i> (US fries) S	clown <i>n</i> M	countryside <i>n</i> M
car <i>n</i> S	choose <i>v</i> S	coat <i>n</i> M	cousin <i>n</i> S
careful <i>adj</i> M	cinema <i>n</i> M	coconut <i>n</i> S	cow <i>n</i> S
carefully <i>adv</i> M	city <i>n</i> M	coffee <i>n</i> M	crocodile <i>n</i> S
carrot <i>n</i> S	class <i>n</i> S	cold <i>adj + n</i> M	cross <i>n + v</i> S
carry <i>v</i> M	classroom <i>n</i> S	colour <i>n + v</i> S	cry <i>v</i> M
cat <i>n</i> S	clean <i>adj + v</i> S	come <i>v</i> S	cup <i>n</i> M
catch <i>v</i> S	clever <i>adj</i> M	come on! <i>excl</i> M	cupboard <i>n</i> S
catch <i>v</i> (ie a bus) M	climb <i>v</i> M	comic <i>n</i> M	curly <i>adj</i> M
CD <i>n</i> M	clock <i>n</i> S	complete <i>v</i> S	

D	dad(dy) <i>n</i> S Daisy <i>n</i> M dance <i>v</i> M daughter <i>n</i> M day <i>n</i> S desk <i>n</i> S difference <i>n</i> M different <i>adj</i> M	difficult <i>adj</i> M dining room <i>n</i> S dinner <i>n</i> S dirty <i>adj</i> S do <i>v</i> S doctor <i>n</i> M dog <i>n</i> S doll <i>n</i> S	dolphin <i>n</i> M door <i>n</i> S double <i>adj</i> S down <i>adv + prep</i> M downstairs <i>adv</i> M draw <i>v</i> S drawing <i>n</i> S dream <i>n + v</i> M	dress <i>n</i> S drink <i>n + v</i> S drive <i>v</i> S drive <i>n</i> M driver <i>n</i> M drop <i>v</i> M duck <i>n</i> S DVD <i>n</i> M
E	ear <i>n</i> S earache <i>n</i> M easy <i>adj</i> M eat <i>v</i> S egg <i>n</i> S	elephant <i>n</i> S elevator N (UK lift) M email <i>n + v</i> M end <i>n</i> S English <i>adj + n</i> S	enjoy <i>v</i> S eraser <i>n</i> (UK rubber) S evening <i>n</i> S every <i>det</i> M example <i>n</i> S	exciting <i>adj</i> M excuse me <i>dis</i> M eye <i>n</i> S
F	face <i>n</i> S fair <i>adj</i> M family <i>n</i> S famous <i>adj</i> M fan <i>n</i> M farm <i>n</i> M farmer <i>n</i> M fat <i>adj</i> M father <i>n</i> S favourite <i>adj</i> S	field <i>n</i> M film <i>n + v</i> M find <i>v</i> S fine <i>adj + excl</i> M first <i>adj + adv</i> M fish (<i>s + pl</i>) <i>n</i> S fish <i>v</i> M fishing <i>n</i> S flat <i>n</i> (US apartment) S floor <i>n</i> S	floor <i>n</i> (ie ground, 1st, etc) M flower <i>n</i> S fly <i>v</i> S fly <i>n</i> M food <i>n</i> S foot/feet <i>n</i> S football <i>n</i> S for <i>prep</i> S forest <i>n</i> M Fred <i>n</i> M	Friday <i>n</i> M friend <i>n</i> S fries <i>n</i> (UK chips) S frog <i>n</i> S from <i>prep</i> S fruit <i>n</i> S funny <i>adj</i> S
G	game <i>n</i> S garden <i>n</i> S get <i>v</i> S get dressed <i>v</i> M get undressed <i>v</i> M get up <i>v</i> M giraffe <i>n</i> S girl <i>n</i> S	give <i>v</i> S glass <i>n</i> M glasses <i>n</i> S go <i>v</i> S go shopping <i>v</i> M goat <i>n</i> S good <i>adj</i> S goodbye	granddaughter <i>n</i> M grandfather <i>n</i> S grandma <i>n</i> S grandmother <i>n</i> S grandpa <i>n</i> S grandparent <i>n</i> M grandson <i>n</i> M grape <i>n</i> S	grass <i>n</i> M gray <i>adj</i> (UK grey) S great <i>adj + excl</i> S green <i>adj</i> S grey <i>adj</i> (US gray) S ground <i>n</i> M grown up <i>n</i> M guitar <i>n</i> S
H	hair <i>n</i> S hall <i>n</i> S hand <i>n</i> S handbag <i>n</i> S happy <i>adj</i> S hat <i>n</i> S have <i>v</i> S have (got) <i>v</i> S have (got) to <i>v</i> M he <i>pron</i> S head <i>n</i> S	headache <i>n</i> M helicopter <i>n</i> S hello S help <i>v</i> M her <i>poss adj + pron</i> S here <i>adv</i> S hers <i>pron</i> S hide <i>v</i> M him <i>pron</i> S hippo <i>n</i> S his <i>poss adj + pron</i> S	hit <i>v</i> S hobby <i>n</i> S hockey <i>n</i> S hold <i>v</i> S holiday <i>n</i> M home <i>n</i> M homework <i>n</i> M hop <i>v</i> M horse <i>n</i> S hospital <i>n</i> M hot <i>adj</i> M	house <i>n</i> S how <i>adv + int</i> M how <i>int</i> S how many <i>int</i> S how much <i>adv + int</i> M how often <i>adv + int</i> M how old <i>int</i> S hungry <i>adj</i> M hurt <i>v</i> M
I	I <i>pron</i> S ice cream <i>n</i> S idea <i>n</i> M	in <i>prep of place</i> S in <i>prep of time</i> M in front of <i>prep</i> S	inside <i>adv + n + prep</i> M invite <i>v</i> M island <i>n</i> M	it <i>pron</i> S its <i>poss adj + pron</i> S
J	Jack <i>n</i> M jacket <i>n</i> S Jane <i>n</i> M	jeans <i>n</i> S Jill <i>n</i> S Jim <i>n</i> M	John <i>n</i> M juice <i>n</i> S jump <i>v</i> S	jungle <i>n</i> M
K	kangaroo <i>n</i> M kick <i>v</i> S kick <i>n</i> M	Kim <i>n</i> S kind <i>n</i> M kitchen <i>n</i> S	kite <i>n</i> S kitten <i>n</i> M know <i>v</i> S	

<p>L lake <i>n</i> M lamp <i>n</i> S last <i>adj + adv</i> M laugh <i>v + n</i> M leaf/leaves <i>n</i> M learn <i>v</i> S leg <i>n</i> S lemon <i>n</i> S lemonade <i>n</i> S lesson <i>n</i> S</p>	<p>let's <i>v</i> S letter <i>n</i> (as in alphabet) S library <i>n</i> M lift <i>n</i> (us elevator) M like <i>prep + v</i> S lime <i>n</i> S line <i>n</i> S lion <i>n</i> M listen <i>v</i> S live <i>v</i> S</p>	<p>living room <i>n</i> S lizard <i>n</i> S long <i>adj</i> S look <i>v</i> S look at <i>v</i> S look for <i>v</i> M lorry <i>n</i> (us truck) S lose <i>v</i> M a lot <i>adv + pron</i> S a lot of <i>det</i> S</p>	<p>lots <i>adv + pron</i> S lots of <i>det</i> S loud <i>adj</i> M loudly <i>adv</i> M love <i>v</i> S Lucy <i>n</i> S lunch <i>n</i> S</p>
<p>M make <i>v</i> S man/men <i>n</i> S mango <i>n</i> S many <i>det</i> S map <i>n</i> M market <i>n</i> M Mary <i>n</i> M mat <i>n</i> S matter <i>n</i> M May <i>n</i> (girl's name) S</p>	<p>me <i>pron</i> S me too <i>dis</i> S mean <i>v</i> M meat <i>n</i> S milk <i>n</i> S mine <i>pron</i> S mirror <i>n</i> S Miss <i>title</i> S mistake <i>n</i> M Monday <i>n</i> M</p>	<p>monkey <i>n</i> S monster <i>n</i> S moon <i>n</i> M more <i>det + pron</i> M morning <i>n</i> S most <i>det + pron</i> M mother <i>n</i> S motorbike <i>n</i> S mountain <i>n</i> M mouse/mice <i>n</i> S</p>	<p>moustache <i>n</i> M mouth <i>n</i> S move <i>v</i> M movie <i>n</i> (UK film) M Mr <i>title</i> S Mrs <i>title</i> S mum(my) <i>n</i> S music <i>n</i> M must <i>v</i> M my <i>poss</i> <i>adj</i> S</p>
<p>N name <i>n</i> S naughty <i>adj</i> M near <i>adv + prep</i> M neck <i>n</i> M need <i>v</i> M</p>	<p>never <i>adv</i> M new <i>adj</i> S next to <i>prep</i> S nice <i>adj</i> S Nick <i>n</i> S</p>	<p>night <i>n</i> S no S nose <i>n</i> S not S nothing <i>pron</i> M</p>	<p>now <i>adv</i> S number <i>n</i> S nurse <i>n</i> M</p>
<p>O of <i>prep</i> S off <i>adv + prep</i> M often <i>adv</i> M oh <i>dis</i> S oh dear <i>excl</i> S OK <i>dis + adj</i> S</p>	<p>old <i>adj</i> S on <i>prep</i> S on <i>adv</i> M one <i>det + pron</i> S onion <i>n</i> S only <i>adv</i> M</p>	<p>open <i>adj + v</i> S opposite <i>prep</i> M or <i>conj</i> S orange <i>adj + n</i> S our <i>poss</i> <i>adj</i> S ours <i>pron</i> S</p>	<p>out <i>adv</i> M out of <i>prep</i> M outside <i>adv + n + prep</i> M</p>
<p>P page <i>n</i> S paint <i>n + v</i> S painting <i>n</i> S panda <i>n</i> M pardon <i>int</i> S parent <i>n</i> M park <i>n</i> S parrot <i>n</i> M part <i>n</i> S party <i>n</i> M pasta <i>n</i> M</p>	<p>Pat <i>n</i> S Paul <i>n</i> M pea <i>n</i> S pear <i>n</i> S pen <i>n</i> S pencil <i>n</i> S person/people <i>n</i> S pet <i>n</i> M Peter <i>n</i> M phone <i>n + v</i> S photo <i>n</i> S</p>	<p>piano <i>n</i> S pick up <i>v</i> S picnic <i>n</i> M picture <i>n</i> S pineapple <i>n</i> S pink <i>adj</i> S pirate <i>n</i> M place <i>n</i> M plane <i>n</i> S plant <i>n + v</i> M play <i>v</i> S</p>	<p>playground <i>n</i> S please <i>dis</i> S point <i>v</i> S potato <i>n</i> S present <i>n</i> M puppy <i>n</i> M purple <i>adj</i> S put <i>v</i> S put on <i>v</i> M</p>
<p>Q question <i>n</i> S quick <i>adj</i> M</p>	<p>quickly <i>adv</i> M quiet <i>adj</i> M</p>	<p>quietly <i>adv</i> M</p>	
<p>R rabbit <i>n</i> M radio <i>n</i> S rain <i>n + v</i> M rainbow <i>n</i> M read <i>v</i> S</p>	<p>red <i>adj</i> S rice <i>n</i> S ride <i>v</i> S ride <i>n</i> M right <i>dis</i> S</p>	<p>right <i>adj</i> (as in correct) S river <i>n</i> M road <i>n</i> M robot <i>n</i> S rock <i>n</i> M</p>	<p>room <i>n</i> S round <i>adj + adv + prep</i> M rubber <i>n</i> (us eraser) S ruler <i>n</i> S run <i>v</i> S</p>

S sad <i>adj</i> S sail <i>n + v</i> M salad <i>n</i> M Sally <i>n</i> M Sam <i>n</i> S sand <i>n</i> S sandwich <i>n</i> M Saturday <i>n</i> M sausage <i>n</i> S say <i>v</i> S scarf <i>n</i> M school <i>n</i> S sea <i>n</i> S second <i>adj + adv</i> M see <i>v</i> S See you! <i>excl</i> M sentence <i>n</i> S shall <i>v</i> M shark <i>n</i> M she <i>pron</i> S sheep (<i>s + pl</i>) <i>n</i> S	shell <i>n</i> S shirt <i>n</i> S shoe <i>n</i> S shop <i>n</i> (<i>US store</i>) S shop <i>v</i> M shopping <i>n</i> M short <i>adj</i> S shoulder <i>n</i> M shout <i>v</i> M show <i>v</i> S shower <i>n</i> M sing <i>v</i> S sister <i>n</i> S sit <i>v</i> S skate <i>n + v</i> M skip <i>v</i> M skirt <i>n</i> S sleep <i>v</i> S slow <i>adj</i> M slowly <i>adv</i> M small <i>adj</i> S	smile <i>n + v</i> S snake <i>n</i> S snow <i>n + v</i> M so <i>dis</i> S soccer <i>n</i> S (<i>UK football</i>) sock <i>n</i> S sofa <i>n</i> S some <i>det</i> S something <i>pron</i> M sometimes <i>adv</i> M son <i>n</i> M song <i>n</i> S sorry <i>adj + int</i> S soup <i>n</i> M spell <i>v</i> S spider <i>n</i> S sport <i>n</i> S sports centre <i>n</i> M square <i>adj + n</i> M stair(s) <i>n</i> M stand <i>v</i> S	star <i>n</i> M start <i>v</i> S stomach <i>n</i> M stomach-ache <i>n</i> M stop <i>v</i> S store <i>n</i> (<i>UK shop</i>) S story <i>n</i> S straight <i>adj</i> M street <i>n</i> S strong <i>adj</i> M Sue <i>n</i> S sun <i>n</i> S Sunday <i>n</i> M sunny <i>adj</i> M supermarket <i>n</i> M supper <i>n</i> S surprised <i>adj</i> M sweater <i>n</i> M swim <i>v</i> S swim <i>n</i> M swimming pool <i>n</i> M
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T table <i>n</i> S table tennis <i>n</i> S tail <i>n</i> S take <i>v</i> M take a photo/picture <i>v</i> S take off <i>v</i> (<i>ie get undressed</i>) M talk <i>v</i> S tall <i>adj</i> M tea <i>n</i> M teacher <i>n</i> S television/TV <i>n</i> S tell <i>v</i> S temperature <i>n</i> M tennis <i>n</i> S terrible <i>adj</i> M test <i>n + v</i> S text <i>n + v</i> M	than <i>conj + prep</i> M thank you <i>dis</i> S thanks <i>dis</i> S that <i>det + pron</i> S the <i>det</i> S their <i>poss adj</i> S theirs <i>pron</i> S them <i>pron</i> S then <i>dis + adv</i> S then <i>adv</i> M there <i>adv</i> S these <i>det + pron</i> S they <i>pron</i> S thin <i>adj</i> M thing <i>n</i> M think <i>v</i> M third <i>adj + adv</i> M	thirsty <i>adj</i> M this <i>det + pron</i> S those <i>det + pron</i> S throw <i>v</i> S Thursday <i>n</i> M tick <i>n + v</i> S ticket <i>n</i> M tiger <i>n</i> S tired <i>adj</i> M to <i>prep</i> S today <i>adv + n</i> S Tom <i>n</i> S tomato <i>n</i> S Tony <i>n</i> S too <i>adv</i> S tooth/teeth <i>n</i> M toothache <i>n</i> M	toothbrush <i>n</i> M top <i>adj + n</i> M towel <i>n</i> M town <i>n</i> M toy <i>n</i> S train <i>n</i> S treasure <i>n</i> M tree <i>n</i> S trousers <i>n</i> S truck <i>n</i> (<i>UK lorry</i>) S try <i>v + n</i> S T-shirt <i>n</i> S Tuesday <i>n</i> M TV/television <i>n</i> S
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U ugly <i>adj</i> S uncle <i>n</i> M	under <i>prep</i> S understand <i>v</i> S	up <i>adv + prep</i> M upstairs <i>adv + n</i> M	us <i>pron</i> S
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V vegetable <i>n</i> M very <i>adv</i> S	Vicky <i>n</i> M video <i>n + v</i> M	village <i>n</i> M
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W wait <i>v</i> M wake (up) <i>v</i> M walk <i>v</i> S walk <i>n</i> M wall <i>n</i> S want <i>v</i> S wash <i>n + v</i> M watch <i>n + v</i> S water <i>n</i> S waterfall <i>n</i> M watermelon <i>n</i> S wave <i>v</i> S	we <i>pron</i> S weak <i>adj</i> M wear <i>v</i> S weather <i>n</i> M Wednesday <i>n</i> M week <i>n</i> M weekend <i>n</i> M well <i>dis</i> S well <i>adj + adv</i> M well done <i>dis</i> S wet <i>adj</i> M whale <i>n</i> M	what <i>int</i> S when <i>adv + conj + int</i> M where <i>int</i> S which <i>int</i> S which <i>pron</i> M white <i>adj</i> S who <i>int</i> S who <i>pron</i> M whose <i>int</i> S why <i>int</i> M wind <i>n</i> M window <i>n</i> S	windy <i>adj</i> M with <i>prep</i> S woman/women <i>n</i> S word <i>n</i> S work <i>n + v</i> M world <i>n</i> M worse <i>adj + adv</i> M worst <i>adj + adv</i> M would <i>v</i> M wow! <i>excl</i> S write <i>v</i> S wrong <i>adj</i> M
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X (No words at these levels)

Y yellow *adj* **S**
yes **S**

yesterday *adv + n* **M**
you *pron* **S**

young *adj* **S**
your *poss adj* **S**

yours *pron* **S**

Z zoo *n* **S**

Starters, Movers and Flyers

Combined alphabetic vocabulary list

S First appears at Starters level

M First appears at Movers level

F First appears at Flyers level

Grammatical Key

<i>adj</i>	adjective	<i>int</i>	interrogative
<i>adv</i>	adverb	<i>n</i>	noun
<i>conj</i>	conjunction	<i>prep</i>	preposition
<i>det</i>	determiner	<i>pron</i>	pronoun
<i>dis</i>	discourse marker	<i>v</i>	verb
<i>excl</i>	exclamation		

A	a <i>det</i> S a.m. for time F about <i>prep</i> S above <i>prep</i> M across <i>prep</i> F actor <i>n</i> F add <i>v</i> S address <i>n</i> M afraid <i>adj</i> M after <i>prep</i> M after <i>adv + conj</i> F afternoon <i>n</i> S again <i>adv</i> S age <i>n</i> M	ago <i>adv</i> F agree <i>v</i> F air <i>n</i> F airport <i>n</i> F Alex <i>n</i> S all <i>det</i> M all right <i>adj + adv</i> M alphabet <i>n</i> S already <i>adv</i> F also <i>adv</i> F always <i>adv</i> M ambulance <i>n</i> F an <i>det</i> S and <i>conj</i> S	angry <i>adj</i> S animal <i>n</i> S Ann <i>n</i> S Anna <i>n</i> S another <i>det + pron</i> M answer <i>n + v</i> S any <i>det + pron</i> M anyone <i>pron</i> F anything <i>pron</i> F anywhere <i>adv</i> F apartment <i>n</i> (UK flat) S apple <i>n</i> S April <i>n</i> F arm <i>n</i> S	armchair <i>n</i> S arrive <i>v</i> F art <i>n</i> F artist <i>n</i> F ask <i>v</i> S astronaut <i>n</i> F at <i>prep</i> S August <i>n</i> F aunt <i>n</i> M autumn <i>n</i> F awake <i>adj</i> M away <i>adv</i> F
B	baby <i>n</i> S back <i>adv + adj + n</i> M bad <i>adj</i> M badly <i>adv</i> M badminton <i>n</i> S bag <i>n</i> S balcony <i>n</i> M ball <i>n</i> S banana <i>n</i> S bank <i>n</i> M baseball <i>n</i> S basement <i>n</i> M basketball <i>n</i> S bat <i>n</i> M bath <i>n</i> S bathroom <i>n</i> S be <i>v</i> S be called <i>v</i> M beach <i>n</i> S bean <i>n</i> S bear <i>n</i> M beard <i>n</i> M beautiful <i>adj</i> S	because <i>conj</i> M bed <i>n</i> S bedroom <i>n</i> S before <i>prep</i> M before <i>adv + conj</i> F begin <i>v</i> F behind <i>prep</i> S believe <i>v</i> F below <i>prep</i> M belt <i>n</i> F Ben <i>n</i> S best <i>adj + adv</i> M better <i>adj + adv</i> M Betty <i>n</i> F between <i>prep</i> S bicycle <i>n</i> F big <i>adj</i> S bike <i>n</i> S Bill <i>n</i> S bin <i>n</i> F bird <i>n</i> S birthday <i>n</i> S biscuit <i>n</i> (US cookie) F	black <i>adj</i> S blanket <i>n</i> M blond(e) <i>adj</i> M blue <i>adj</i> S board <i>n</i> S boat <i>n</i> S body <i>n</i> S book <i>n</i> S bookcase <i>n</i> S bookshop <i>n</i> F Ben <i>n</i> S bored <i>adj</i> F boring <i>adj</i> M both <i>det + pron</i> M bottle <i>n</i> M bottom <i>adj + n</i> M bounce <i>v</i> S bowl <i>n</i> M box <i>n</i> S boy <i>n</i> S brave <i>adj</i> F bread <i>n</i> S break <i>v</i> F breakfast <i>n</i> S	bridge <i>n</i> F bring <i>v</i> M broken <i>adj</i> F brother <i>n</i> S brown <i>adj</i> S brush <i>n + v</i> F burger <i>n</i> S burn <i>v</i> F bus <i>n</i> S bus station <i>n</i> M bus stop <i>n</i> F business <i>n</i> F businessman/woman <i>n</i> F busy <i>adj</i> M but <i>conj</i> S butter <i>n</i> F butterfly <i>n</i> F buy <i>v</i> M by <i>prep</i> M bye (-bye) S

C café <i>n</i> M	century <i>n</i> F	close <i>v</i> S	cook <i>v</i> M
cage <i>n</i> M	chair <i>n</i> S	closed <i>adj</i> S	cook <i>n</i> F
cake <i>n</i> S	cheap <i>adj</i> F	clothes <i>n</i> S	cooker <i>n</i> F
camel <i>n</i> F	cheese <i>n</i> M	cloud <i>n</i> M	cookie <i>n</i> (UK biscuit) F
camera <i>n</i> S	chemist(s) <i>n</i> F	cloudy <i>adj</i> M	corner <i>n</i> F
camp <i>v</i> F	chicken <i>n</i> S	clown <i>n</i> M	correct <i>adj</i> S
can <i>v</i> S	child/children <i>n</i> S	club <i>n</i> F	cough <i>n</i> M
candy <i>n</i> (UK sweet(s)) F	chips <i>n</i> (US fries) S	coat <i>n</i> M	could <i>v</i> M
car <i>n</i> S	chocolate <i>n</i> F	coconut <i>n</i> S	country <i>n</i> M
card <i>n</i> F	choose <i>v</i> S	coffee <i>n</i> M	countryside <i>n</i> M
careful <i>adj</i> M	chopsticks <i>n</i> F	cold <i>adj</i> + <i>n</i> M	cousin <i>n</i> S
carefully <i>adv</i> M	Christmas <i>n</i> F	college <i>n</i> F	cow <i>n</i> S
carrot <i>n</i> S	cinema <i>n</i> M	colour <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> S	crocodile <i>n</i> S
carry <i>v</i> M	circus <i>n</i> F	comb <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> F	cross <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> S
castle <i>n</i> F	city <i>n</i> M	come <i>v</i> S	cry <i>v</i> M
cat <i>n</i> S	class <i>n</i> S	come on! <i>excl</i> M	cup <i>n</i> M
catch <i>v</i> (ie a ball) S	classroom <i>n</i> S	comic <i>n</i> M	cupboard <i>n</i> S
catch <i>v</i> (ie a bus) M	clean <i>adj</i> + <i>v</i> S	competition <i>n</i> F	curly <i>adj</i> M
cave <i>n</i> F	clever <i>adj</i> M	complete <i>v</i> S	cut <i>v</i> F
CD <i>n</i> M	climb <i>v</i> M	computer <i>n</i> S	
CD player <i>n</i> M	clock <i>n</i> S	conversation <i>n</i> F	

D dad(dy) <i>n</i> S	dentist <i>n</i> F	do <i>v</i> S	dress <i>n</i> S
Daisy <i>n</i> M	desert <i>n</i> F	doctor <i>n</i> M	drink <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> S
dance <i>v</i> M	desk <i>n</i> S	dog <i>n</i> S	drive <i>v</i> S
dangerous <i>adj</i> F	diary <i>n</i> F	doll <i>n</i> S	drive <i>n</i> M
dark <i>adj</i> F	dictionary <i>n</i> F	dolphin <i>n</i> M	driver <i>n</i> M
date <i>n</i> (as in time) F	difference <i>n</i> M	door <i>n</i> S	drop <i>v</i> M
daughter <i>n</i> M	different <i>adj</i> M	double <i>adj</i> S	drum <i>n</i> F
David <i>n</i> F	difficult <i>adj</i> M	down <i>adv</i> + <i>prep</i> M	dry <i>adj</i> F
day <i>n</i> S	dining room <i>n</i> S	downstairs <i>adv</i> M	duck <i>n</i> S
dear <i>adj</i> (as in Dear John) F	dinner <i>n</i> S	draw <i>v</i> S	during <i>prep</i> F
December <i>n</i> F	dinosaur <i>n</i> F	drawing <i>n</i> S	DVD <i>n</i> M
decide <i>v</i> F	dirty <i>adj</i> S	dream <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> M	

E each <i>det</i> + <i>pron</i> F	else <i>adv</i> F	envelope <i>n</i> F	example <i>n</i> S
ear <i>n</i> S	email <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> M	environment <i>n</i> F	excellent <i>adj</i> + <i>excl</i> F
earache <i>n</i> M	Emma <i>n</i> F	eraser <i>n</i> (UK rubber) S	excited <i>adj</i> F
early <i>adj</i> + <i>adv</i> F	empty <i>adj</i> F	evening <i>n</i> S	exciting <i>adj</i> M
east <i>n</i> F	end <i>n</i> S	ever <i>adv</i> F	excuse me <i>dis</i> M
easy <i>adj</i> M	end <i>v</i> F	every <i>det</i> M	expensive <i>adj</i> F
eat <i>v</i> S	engineer <i>n</i> F	everyone <i>pron</i> F	explain <i>v</i> F
egg <i>n</i> S	English <i>adj</i> + <i>n</i> S	everything <i>pron</i> F	extinct <i>adj</i> F
elephant <i>n</i> S	enjoy <i>v</i> S	everywhere <i>adv</i> F	eye <i>n</i> S
elevator <i>n</i> (UK lift) M	enough <i>adj</i> + <i>pron</i> F	exam <i>n</i> F	

F face <i>n</i> S factory <i>n</i> F fair <i>adj</i> M fall <i>v</i> F fall over <i>v</i> F family <i>n</i> S famous <i>adj</i> M fan <i>n</i> M far <i>adj + adv</i> F farm <i>n</i> M farmer <i>n</i> M fast <i>adj + adv</i> F fat <i>adj</i> M father <i>n</i> S favourite <i>adj</i> S February <i>n</i> F feel <i>v</i> F	fetch <i>v</i> F a few <i>det</i> F field <i>n</i> M film <i>n + v</i> M find <i>v</i> S find out <i>v</i> F fine <i>adj + excl</i> M finish <i>v</i> F fire <i>n</i> F fire engine <i>n</i> F fireman/woman <i>n</i> F fire station <i>n</i> F first <i>adj + adv</i> M fish (<i>s + pl</i>) <i>n</i> S fish <i>v</i> M fishing <i>n</i> S flag <i>n</i> F	flashlight (<i>UK torch</i>) <i>F</i> flat (<i>US apartment</i>) <i>S</i> floor <i>n</i> S floor <i>n</i> (<i>ie ground, 1st, etc</i>) <i>M</i> flour <i>n</i> F flower <i>n</i> S fly <i>v</i> S fly <i>n</i> M fog <i>n</i> F foggy <i>adj</i> F follow <i>v</i> F food <i>n</i> S foot/feet <i>n</i> S football <i>n</i> S footballer <i>n</i> F for <i>prep</i> S forest <i>n</i> M	forget <i>v</i> F fork <i>n</i> F Fred <i>n</i> M Friday <i>n</i> M fridge <i>n</i> F friend <i>n</i> S friendly <i>adj</i> F fries (<i>UK chips</i>) <i>S</i> frog <i>n</i> S from <i>prep</i> S front <i>adj + n</i> F fruit <i>n</i> S full <i>adj</i> F fun <i>adj + n</i> F funny <i>adj</i> S fur <i>n</i> F future <i>n</i> F
G game <i>n</i> S garden <i>n</i> S geography <i>n</i> F get <i>v</i> S get dressed <i>v</i> M get off <i>v</i> F get on <i>v</i> F get to <i>v</i> F get undressed <i>v</i> M get up <i>v</i> M giraffe <i>n</i> S girl <i>n</i> S	give <i>v</i> S glass <i>adj + n</i> F glass <i>n</i> M glasses <i>n</i> S glove <i>n</i> F glue <i>n + v</i> F go <i>v</i> S go out <i>v</i> F go shopping <i>v</i> M goat <i>n</i> S gold <i>adj + n</i> F golf <i>n</i> F	good <i>adj</i> S goodbye <i>S</i> granddaughter <i>n</i> M grandfather <i>n</i> S grandma <i>n</i> S grandmother <i>n</i> S grandpa <i>n</i> S grandparent <i>n</i> M grandson <i>n</i> M grape <i>n</i> S grass <i>n</i> M gray <i>adj</i> (<i>UK grey</i>) <i>S</i>	great <i>adj + excl</i> S green <i>adj</i> S grey <i>adj</i> (<i>US gray</i>) <i>S</i> ground <i>n</i> M group <i>n</i> F grow <i>v</i> F grown up <i>n</i> M guess <i>n + v</i> F guitar <i>n</i> S
H hair <i>n</i> S half <i>adj + n</i> F hall <i>n</i> S hand <i>n</i> S handbag <i>n</i> S happen <i>v</i> F happy <i>adj</i> S hard <i>adj + adv</i> F Harry <i>n</i> F hat <i>n</i> S hate <i>v</i> F have <i>v</i> S have (got) <i>v</i> S have (got) to <i>v</i> M he <i>pron</i> S	head <i>n</i> S headache <i>n</i> M hear <i>v</i> F heavy <i>adj</i> F Helen <i>n</i> F helicopter <i>n</i> S hello <i>S</i> help <i>v</i> M her <i>poss adj + pron</i> S here <i>adv</i> S hers <i>pron</i> S hide <i>v</i> M high <i>adj</i> F hill <i>n</i> F him <i>pron</i> S	hippo <i>n</i> S his <i>poss adj + pron</i> S history <i>n</i> F hit <i>v</i> S hobby <i>n</i> S hockey <i>n</i> S hold <i>v</i> S holiday <i>n</i> M home <i>n</i> M homework <i>n</i> M hop <i>v</i> M horrible <i>adj</i> F horse <i>n</i> S hospital <i>n</i> M hot <i>adj</i> M	hotel <i>n</i> F hour <i>n</i> F house <i>n</i> S how <i>adv + int</i> M how <i>int</i> S how many <i>int</i> S how much <i>adv + int</i> M how often <i>adv + int</i> M how old <i>int</i> S hungry <i>adj</i> M hurt <i>v</i> M husband <i>n</i> F
I I <i>pron</i> S ice <i>n</i> F ice cream <i>n</i> S idea <i>n</i> M if <i>conj</i> F	ill <i>adj</i> F important <i>adj</i> F in <i>prep of place</i> S in <i>prep of time</i> M in front of <i>prep</i> S	insect <i>n</i> F inside <i>adv + n + prep</i> M interesting <i>adj</i> F into <i>prep</i> F invite <i>v</i> M	island <i>n</i> M it <i>pron</i> S its <i>poss adj + pron</i> S
J Jack <i>n</i> M jacket <i>n</i> S jam <i>n</i> F Jane <i>n</i> M January <i>n</i> F	jeans <i>n</i> S Jill <i>n</i> S Jim <i>n</i> M job <i>n</i> F John <i>n</i> M	journalist <i>n</i> F juice <i>n</i> S July <i>n</i> F jump <i>v</i> S June <i>n</i> F	jungle <i>n</i> M just <i>adv</i> F

K kangaroo <i>n</i> M Katy <i>n</i> F key <i>n</i> F kick <i>v</i> S	kick <i>n</i> M kilometre <i>n</i> (US kilometer) F Kim <i>n</i> S kind <i>n</i> M	kind <i>adj</i> F kitchen <i>n</i> S kite <i>n</i> S kitten <i>n</i> M	knife <i>n</i> F know <i>v</i> S
L lake <i>n</i> M lamp <i>n</i> S language <i>n</i> F last <i>adj + adv</i> M late <i>adj + adv</i> F later <i>adv</i> F laugh <i>n + v</i> M leaf/leaves <i>n</i> M learn <i>v</i> S leave <i>v</i> F left <i>adj + n</i> (as in direction) F leg <i>n</i> S lemon <i>n</i> S	lemonade <i>n</i> S lesson <i>n</i> S let's <i>v</i> S letter(n) (as in alphabet) S letter <i>n</i> (as in mail) F library <i>n</i> M lie <i>v</i> (as in lie down) F lift <i>n</i> (US elevator) M light <i>adj + n</i> F like <i>prep + v</i> S lime <i>n</i> S line <i>n</i> S lion <i>n</i> M	listen <i>v</i> S little <i>adj</i> F a little <i>det</i> F live <i>v</i> S living room <i>n</i> S lizard <i>n</i> S London <i>n</i> F long <i>adj</i> S look <i>v</i> S look after <i>v</i> F look at <i>v</i> S look for <i>v</i> M look like <i>v</i> F	lorry <i>n</i> (US truck) S lose <i>v</i> M a lot <i>adv + pron</i> S a lot of <i>det</i> S lots <i>adv + pron</i> S lots of <i>det</i> S loud <i>adj</i> M loudly <i>adv</i> M love <i>v</i> S lovely <i>adj</i> F low <i>adj</i> F Lucy <i>n</i> S lunch <i>n</i> S
M made of <i>v</i> F magazine <i>n</i> F make <i>v</i> S man/men <i>n</i> S mango <i>n</i> S many <i>det</i> S map <i>n</i> M March <i>n</i> F market <i>n</i> M married <i>adj</i> F Mary <i>n</i> M mat <i>n</i> S maths <i>n</i> (US math) F matter <i>n</i> M May <i>n</i> F may <i>v</i> F May <i>n</i> (girl's name) S	me <i>pron</i> S me too <i>dis</i> S meal <i>n</i> F mean <i>v</i> M meat <i>n</i> S mechanic <i>n</i> F medicine <i>n</i> F meet <i>v</i> F meeting <i>n</i> F metal <i>adj + n</i> F Michael <i>n</i> F midday <i>n</i> F midnight <i>n</i> F might <i>v</i> F milk <i>n</i> S mind <i>v</i> F mine <i>pron</i> S	minute <i>n</i> F mirror <i>n</i> S Miss <i>title</i> S missing <i>adj</i> F mistake <i>n</i> M mix <i>v</i> F Monday <i>n</i> M money <i>n</i> F monkey <i>n</i> S monster <i>n</i> S month <i>n</i> F moon <i>n</i> M more <i>det + pron</i> M morning <i>n</i> S most <i>det + pron</i> M mother <i>n</i> S motorbike <i>n</i> S	mountain <i>n</i> M mouse/mice <i>n</i> S moustache <i>n</i> M mouth <i>n</i> S move <i>v</i> M movie <i>n</i> (UK film) M Mr <i>title</i> S Mrs <i>title</i> S much <i>adv + det + pron</i> F mum(my) <i>n</i> S museum <i>n</i> F music <i>n</i> M must <i>v</i> M my <i>poss adj</i> S
N name <i>n</i> S naughty <i>adj</i> M near <i>adv + prep</i> M neck <i>n</i> M need <i>v</i> M never <i>adv</i> M new <i>adj</i> S	news <i>n</i> F newspaper <i>n</i> F next <i>adj + adv</i> F next to <i>prep</i> S nice <i>adj</i> S Nick <i>n</i> S night <i>n</i> S	no S noisy <i>adj</i> F no-one <i>pron</i> F north <i>n</i> F nose <i>n</i> S not S nothing <i>pron</i> M	November <i>n</i> F now <i>adv</i> S nowhere <i>adv</i> F number <i>n</i> S nurse <i>n</i> M
O o'clock F October <i>n</i> F octopus <i>n</i> F of <i>prep</i> S of course <i>adv</i> F off <i>adv + prep</i> M office <i>n</i> F often <i>adv</i> M	oh <i>dis</i> S oh dear <i>excl</i> S OK <i>adj + dis</i> S old <i>adj</i> S on <i>prep</i> S on <i>prep of time</i> M once <i>adv</i> F one <i>det + pron</i> S	onion <i>n</i> S only <i>adv</i> M open <i>adj + v</i> S open <i>adj</i> F opposite <i>prep</i> M or <i>conj</i> S orange <i>adj + n</i> S other <i>det + pron</i> F	our <i>poss adj</i> S ours <i>pron</i> S out <i>adv</i> M out of <i>prep</i> M outside <i>adv + n + prep</i> M over <i>adv + prep</i> F

P	p.m. for time F page <i>n</i> S paint <i>n + v</i> S painter <i>n</i> F painting <i>n</i> S panda <i>n</i> M paper <i>adj + n</i> F pardon <i>int</i> S parent <i>n</i> M park <i>n</i> S parrot <i>n</i> M part <i>n</i> S party <i>n</i> M past <i>n + prep</i> F pasta <i>n</i> M Pat <i>n</i> S Paul <i>n</i> M pea <i>n</i> S	pear <i>n</i> S pen <i>n</i> S pencil <i>n</i> S person/people <i>n</i> S pepper <i>n</i> F perhaps <i>adv</i> F pet <i>n</i> M Peter <i>n</i> M phone <i>n + v</i> S photo <i>n</i> S photographer <i>n</i> F piano <i>n</i> S pick up <i>v</i> S picnic <i>n</i> M piece <i>n</i> F picture <i>n</i> S pilot <i>n</i> F pineapple <i>n</i> S	pink <i>adj</i> S pirate <i>n</i> M pizza <i>n</i> F place <i>n</i> M plane <i>n</i> S planet <i>n</i> F plant <i>n + v</i> M plastic <i>adj + n</i> F plate <i>n</i> F play <i>v</i> S player <i>n</i> F playground <i>n</i> S please <i>dis</i> S pocket <i>n</i> F point <i>v</i> S policeman/woman <i>n</i> F police station <i>n</i> F poor <i>adj</i> F	post <i>v</i> F postcard <i>n</i> F post office <i>n</i> F potato <i>n</i> S prefer <i>v</i> F present <i>n</i> M problem <i>n</i> F programme <i>n</i> (US program) F pull <i>v</i> F puppy <i>n</i> M purple <i>adj</i> S push <i>v</i> F put <i>v</i> S put on <i>v</i> M pyramid <i>n</i> F
Q	quarter <i>n</i> F queen <i>n</i> F	question <i>n</i> S quick <i>adj</i> M	quickly <i>adv</i> M quiet <i>adj</i> M	quietly <i>adv</i> M
R	rabbit <i>n</i> M race <i>n + v</i> F radio <i>n</i> S rain <i>n + v</i> M rainbow <i>n</i> M read <i>v</i> S ready <i>adj</i> F red <i>adj</i> S	remember <i>v</i> F restaurant <i>n</i> F rice <i>n</i> S rich <i>adj</i> F Richard <i>n</i> F ride <i>v</i> S ride <i>n</i> M right <i>dis</i> S	right <i>adj + n</i> (as in direction) F right <i>adj</i> (as in correct) S ring <i>n</i> F river <i>n</i> M road <i>n</i> M Robert <i>n</i> F robot <i>n</i> S rock <i>n</i> M	rocket <i>n</i> F room <i>n</i> S round <i>adj + adv + prep</i> M rubber <i>n</i> (US eraser) S rucksack <i>n</i> F ruler <i>n</i> S run <i>v</i> S
S	sail <i>n + v</i> M salad <i>n</i> M Sally <i>n</i> M salt <i>n</i> F Sam <i>n</i> S same <i>adj</i> F sand <i>n</i> S sandwich <i>n</i> M Sarah <i>n</i> F Saturday <i>n</i> M sausage <i>n</i> S say <i>v</i> S scarf <i>n</i> M school <i>n</i> S science <i>n</i> F scissors <i>n</i> F score <i>n + v</i> F sea <i>n</i> S second <i>adj + adv</i> M secret <i>n</i> F secretary <i>n</i> F see <i>v</i> S See you! <i>excl</i> M sell <i>v</i> F send <i>v</i> F sentence <i>n</i> S September <i>n</i> F	shall <i>v</i> M shark <i>n</i> M she <i>pron</i> S sheep (<i>s + pl</i>) <i>n</i> S shelf <i>n</i> F shell <i>n</i> S shirt <i>n</i> S shoe <i>n</i> S shop (<i>n</i> (US store) S) shop <i>v</i> M shopping <i>n</i> M short <i>adj</i> S shorts <i>n</i> F should <i>v</i> F shoulder <i>n</i> M shout <i>v</i> M show <i>v</i> S shower <i>n</i> M silver <i>adj + n</i> F since <i>prep</i> F sing <i>v</i> S singer <i>n</i> F single <i>adj</i> F sister <i>n</i> S sit <i>v</i> S skate <i>n + v</i> M ski <i>n + v</i> F	skip <i>v</i> M skirt <i>n</i> S sky <i>n</i> F sledge <i>n + v</i> F sleep <i>v</i> S slow <i>adj</i> M slowly <i>adv</i> M small <i>adj</i> S smell <i>n + v</i> F smile <i>n + v</i> S snack <i>n</i> F snake <i>n</i> S snow <i>n + v</i> M snowball <i>n</i> F snowman <i>n</i> F so <i>dis</i> S so <i>adv + conj</i> F soap <i>n</i> F soccer <i>n</i> (UK football) S sock <i>n</i> S sofa <i>n</i> S soft <i>adj</i> F some <i>det</i> S someone <i>pron</i> F something <i>pron</i> M sometimes <i>adv</i> M somewhere <i>adv</i> F	son <i>n</i> M song <i>n</i> S soon <i>adv</i> F sorry <i>adj + int</i> S sound <i>n + v</i> F soup <i>n</i> M south <i>n</i> F space <i>n</i> F speak <i>v</i> F spell <i>v</i> S spend <i>v</i> F spider <i>n</i> S spoon <i>n</i> F sport <i>n</i> S sports centre <i>n</i> M spot <i>n</i> F spotted <i>adj</i> F spring <i>n</i> F square <i>adj + n</i> M stair(s) <i>n</i> M stamp <i>n</i> F stand <i>v</i> S star <i>n</i> M start <i>v</i> S station <i>n</i> F stay <i>v</i> F steal <i>v</i> F

still <i>adv</i> F	street <i>n</i> S	suitcase <i>n</i> F	swan <i>n</i> F
stomach <i>n</i> M	stripe <i>n</i> F	summer <i>n</i> F	sweater <i>n</i> M
stomach-ache <i>n</i> M	striped <i>adj</i> F	sun <i>n</i> S	sweet(s) <i>n</i> (US candy) F
stop <i>v</i> S	strong <i>adj</i> M	Sunday <i>n</i> M	swim <i>v</i> S
store <i>n</i> (UK shop) S	student <i>n</i> F	sunny <i>adj</i> M	swim <i>n</i> M
storm <i>n</i> F	study <i>v</i> F	supermarket <i>n</i> M	swimming pool <i>n</i> M
story <i>n</i> S	subject <i>n</i> F	supper <i>n</i> S	swing <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> F
straight <i>adj</i> M	suddenly <i>adv</i> F	sure <i>adj</i> F	
straight on <i>adv</i> F	Sue <i>n</i> S	surname <i>n</i> F	
strange <i>adj</i> F	sugar <i>n</i> F	surprised <i>adj</i> M	

T table <i>n</i> S	terrible <i>adj</i> M	this <i>det</i> + <i>pron</i> S	toothache <i>n</i> M
table tennis <i>n</i> S	test <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> S	those <i>det</i> + <i>pron</i> S	toothbrush <i>n</i> M
tail <i>n</i> S	text <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> M	through <i>prep</i> F	top <i>adj</i> + <i>n</i> M
take <i>v</i> M	than <i>conj</i> + <i>prep</i> M	throw <i>v</i> S	torch <i>n</i> (US flashlight) F
take <i>v</i> (as in time e.g. it takes 20 minutes) F	thank <i>v</i> F	Thursday <i>n</i> M	towel <i>n</i> M
take a photo/ picture <i>v</i> S	thank you <i>dis</i> S	tick <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> S	town <i>n</i> M
take off <i>v</i> (i.e. get undressed) M	thanks <i>dis</i> S	ticket <i>n</i> M	toy <i>n</i> S
talk <i>v</i> S	that <i>det</i> + <i>pron</i> S	tidy <i>adj</i> + <i>v</i> F	traffic <i>n</i> F
tall <i>adj</i> M	the <i>det</i> S	tiger <i>n</i> S	train <i>n</i> S
tape recorder <i>n</i> F	theatre <i>n</i> F	tights <i>n</i> F	treasure <i>n</i> M
taste <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> F	their <i>poss</i> <i>adj</i> S	time <i>n</i> F	tree <i>n</i> S
taxi <i>n</i> F	theirs <i>pron</i> S	tired <i>adj</i> M	trousers <i>n</i> S
tea <i>n</i> M	them <i>pron</i> S	to <i>prep</i> S	truck <i>n</i> (UK lorry) S
teach <i>v</i> F	then <i>adv</i> + <i>dis</i> S	today <i>adv</i> + <i>n</i> S	try <i>v</i> + <i>n</i> S
teacher <i>n</i> S	then <i>adv</i> M	together <i>adv</i> F	T-shirt <i>n</i> S
team <i>n</i> F	there <i>adv</i> S	toilet <i>n</i> F	Tuesday <i>n</i> M
telephone <i>n</i> F	these <i>det</i> + <i>pron</i> S	Tom <i>n</i> S	turn <i>v</i> F
television/TV <i>n</i> S	they <i>pron</i> S	tomato <i>n</i> S	turn off <i>v</i> F
tell <i>v</i> S	thin <i>adj</i> M	tomorrow <i>adv</i> + <i>n</i> F	turn on <i>v</i> F
temperature <i>n</i> M	thing <i>n</i> M	tonight <i>adv</i> + <i>n</i> F	TV/television <i>n</i> S
tennis <i>n</i> S	think <i>v</i> M	Tony <i>n</i> S	twice <i>adv</i> F
tent <i>n</i> F	third <i>adj</i> + <i>adv</i> M	too <i>adv</i> S	
	thirsty <i>adj</i> M	tooth/teeth <i>n</i> M	

U ugly <i>adj</i> S	understand <i>v</i> S	university <i>n</i> F	upstairs <i>adv</i> + <i>n</i> M
umbrella <i>n</i> F	unfriendly <i>adj</i> F	untidy <i>adj</i> F	us <i>pron</i> S
uncle <i>n</i> M	unhappy <i>adj</i> F	until <i>prep</i> F	use <i>v</i> F
under <i>prep</i> S	uniform <i>n</i> F	up <i>adv</i> + <i>prep</i> M	usually <i>adv</i> F

V vegetable <i>n</i> M	Vicky <i>n</i> M	village <i>n</i> M	volleyball <i>n</i> F
very <i>adv</i> S	video <i>n</i> + <i>v</i> M	visit <i>v</i> F	

W wait <i>v</i> M	wear <i>v</i> S	whisper <i>v</i> F	with <i>prep</i> S
waiter <i>n</i> F	weather <i>n</i> M	whistle <i>v</i> F	without <i>prep</i> F
wake (up) <i>v</i> M	Wednesday <i>n</i> M	white <i>adj</i> S	woman/women <i>n</i> S
walk <i>v</i> S	week <i>n</i> M	who <i>int</i> S	wood <i>n</i> F
walk <i>n</i> M	weekend <i>n</i> M	who <i>pron</i> M	wool <i>n</i> F
wall <i>n</i> S	well <i>dis</i> S	whose <i>int</i> S	word <i>n</i> S
want <i>v</i> S	well <i>adj + adv</i> M	why <i>int</i> M	work <i>n + v</i> M
warm <i>adj</i> F	well done <i>dis</i> S	wife <i>n</i> F	world <i>n</i> M
wash <i>n + v</i> M	west <i>n</i> F	will <i>v</i> F	worse <i>adj + adv</i> M
watch <i>n + v</i> S	wet <i>adj</i> M	William <i>n</i> F	worst <i>adj + adv</i> M
water <i>n</i> S	whale <i>n</i> M	win <i>v</i> F	would <i>v</i> M
waterfall <i>n</i> M	what <i>int</i> S	wind <i>n</i> M	wow! <i>excl</i> S
watermelon <i>n</i> S	when <i>adv + conj + int</i> M	window <i>n</i> S	write <i>v</i> S
wave <i>v</i> S	where <i>int</i> S	windy <i>adj</i> M	wrong <i>adj</i> M
way <i>n</i> F	where <i>pron</i> F	wing <i>n</i> F	
we <i>pron</i> S	which <i>int</i> S	winter <i>n</i> F	
weak <i>adj</i> M	which <i>pron</i> M	wish <i>n + v</i> F	

X (No words at these levels)

Y year <i>n</i> F	yesterday <i>adv + n</i> M	young <i>adj</i> S
yellow <i>adj</i> S	yet <i>adv</i> F	your <i>poss adj</i> S
yes S	you <i>pron</i> S	yours <i>pron</i> S

Z zero <i>n</i> F	zoo <i>n</i> S
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Starters, Movers and Flyers

Combined thematic vocabulary list

	Starters		Movers		Flyers
Animals	animal bird cat chicken cow crocodile dog duck elephant fish (s + pl) frog giraffe	goat hippo horse lizard monkey mouse/mice sheep (s + pl) snake spider tail tiger zoo	bat bear cage dolphin fly kangaroo kitten lion panda parrot pet puppy	rabbit shark whale	butterfly camel dinosaur fur insect octopus swan wing
The body & face	arm body ear eye face foot/feet hair	hand head leg mouth nose smile	back beard blond(e) curly fair moustache neck	shoulder stomach straight tooth/teeth	
Clothes	clothes dress glasses handbag hat jacket jeans shirt	shoe skirt sock trousers T-shirt watch wear	coat sweater scarf		belt glove pocket ring shorts spot spotted stripe striped tights umbrella uniform
Colours	black blue brown colour green grey (US gray)	orange pink purple red white yellow			gold silver spot stripe
Family & Friends	baby boy brother child/children cousin dad(dy) family father friend girl grandfather grandma	grandmother grandpa live man/men mother mum(my) old person/people sister woman/women young	aunt daughter granddaughter grandparent grandson parent son uncle		husband married surname wife

Starters		Movers		Flyers	
Food & drink	apple banana bean bread breakfast burger cake carrot chicken chips (US fries) coconut dinner drink (<i>n + v</i>) eat egg fish food fries (UK chips) fruit grape ice cream	juice lemon lemonade lime lunch mango meat milk onion orange pea pear pineapple potato rice sausage supper tomato water watermelon	bottle bowl cheese coffee cup glass of hungry pasta picnic salad sandwich soup tea thirsty vegetable		biscuit (US cookie) butter candy (UK sweet(s)) chocolate chopsticks cookie (UK biscuit) flour fork jam knife meal pepper pizza plate salt smell snack spoon sugar
Health		cold cough dentist doctor earache fine headache hospital	hurt matter (what's the matter?) nurse stomach-ache temperature toothache	ill medicine chemist (chemist's)	
The home	apartment armchair bath bathroom bed bedroom bookcase box camera chair clock computer cupboard desk dining room doll door flat flower garden hall	house kitchen lamp living room mat mirror painting phone picture radio room sleep sofa table television/TV toy tree wall watch window	address balcony basement blanket downstairs dream elevator fan flat floor home lift shower stair(s) toothbrush towel upstairs wash (<i>n</i>)		brush comb cooker diary envelope fridge key letter shelf soap stamp swing telephone toilet

Starters	Movers	Flyers
Materials		card glass gold metal paper plastic silver wood wool
Numbers 1–20	21–100 1 st –20 th	101–1001 21 st –31 st
Places & directions behind between here in in front of next to on park shop (US store) store (UK shop) street there under	above bank bus station café cinema farm hospital library map market place playground road square straight supermarket swimming pool zoo	airport bookshop bridge bus stop castle chemist(s) circus club college corner east end factory fire station front get to hotel kilometre(s) (US kilometer(s)) left London museum north over police station post office restaurant right south station straight on theatre university way west
School alphabet answer ask board book bookcase class classroom close colour computer correct cross cupboard desk door draw English eraser example floor find know learn lesson letter (as in alphabet) line	listen (to) look number open page part pen pencil picture playground question read right (as in correct) rubber ruler school sentence spell story teacher tell test (<i>n + v</i>) tick (<i>n + v</i>) understand wall window word write	art bin club college competition dictionary exam (examination) flag geography glue group history language maths rucksack science scissors shelf student subject university

Starters		Movers		Flyers	
Sports & leisure	badminton	jump	bat	drum	umbrella
	ball	kick (<i>v</i>)	CD	diary	volleyball
	baseball	kite	comic/comic book	flashlight	
	basketball	listen (to)	DVD	golf	
	beach	paint(ing)	film	hotel	
	bike	photo	holiday	magazine	
	boat	piano	kick (<i>n</i>)	player (as in CD player)	
	book	picture	movie	programme (US program)	
	bounce	play (with)	music	pyramid	
	camera	radio	party	race	
	catch	read	present	rucksack	
	doll	ride (<i>n + v</i>)	skate	score	
	draw(ing)	run	sports centre	ski	
	drive	sing	swim (<i>n</i>)	sledge	
	enjoy	soccer (UK football)	swimming pool	snowball	
	favourite	song	towel	snowman	
	fish(ing)	story	video	suitcase	
fly	sport	walk (<i>n</i>)	swing		
football (US soccer)	table tennis		tape recorder		
game	television/TV		team		
guitar	tennis		tent		
hit	throw		torch		
hobby	toy				
hockey	watch				
Time	afternoon	after	The days of the week: Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday	a.m.	time
	birthday	always		ago	tomorrow
	clock	before		autumn	tonight
	day	every		century	week
	end	never		Christmas	weekend
	evening	sometimes		date	winter
	morning	yesterday		early	year
	night			future	The months of the year: January February March April May June July August September October November December
	today			half	
	watch			hour	
				late	
				later	
				midday	
				midnight	
		minute			
		month			
		o'clock			
		p.m.			
		past			
		quarter			
		spring			
		summer			
Toys	ball	kite			
	baseball	lorry (US truck)			
	basketball	monster			
	bike	plane			
	car	robot			
	doll	toy			
	football	train			
	game	truck (UK lorry)			
helicopter					

Starters		Movers		Flyers	
Transport	bike boat bus car fly (v) go helicopter lorry (US truck)	motorbike plane ride run swim train truck (UK lorry)	bus station drive driver		airport ambulance bicycle fire engine rocket station taxi traffic
Weather	sun	cloud cloudy rain rainbow snow	sunny weather wind windy		fog foggy ice sky storm
Work	teacher	clown doctor farmer hospital nurse pirate work		actor/actress airport ambulance artist astronaut business businessman/ woman circus cook dentist engineer factory fireman/woman footballer job journalist	mechanic meeting news newspaper office painter photographer pilot police station policeman/ woman queen secretary singer tennis player waiter
The world around us	beach sand sea shell street sun tree water	city country(side) field forest grass ground island jungle lake leaf/leaves moon	mountain plant river road rock star town village world waterfall		air bridge castle cave desert environment fire future hill planet pyramid sky space wood

Starters, Movers and Flyers

Combined grammatical vocabulary list

Starters			Movers		Flyers	
Nouns	afternoon	crocodile	address	ground	actor/actress	dictionary
	alphabet	cross	age	grown up	air	dinosaur
	animal	cupboard	aunt	headache	airport	doctor
	answer	dad(dy)	back	holiday	ambulance	drum
	apartment	day	balcony	home	April	east
	apple	desk	bank	homework	art	Easter
	arm	dining room	basement	hospital	artist	Emma
	armchair	dinner	bat	idea	astronaut	engineer
	baby	dog	bear	inside	August	envelope
	badminton	doll	beard	island	autumn	environment
	ball	door	blanket	Jane	belt	exam
	banana	dress	blond(e)	Jill	Betty	(examination)
	baseball	drink (<i>n + v</i>)	bottle	Jim	bicycle	factory
	basketball	duck	bottom	John	bin	February
	bath	ear	bowl	jungle	biscuit	fire
	bathroom	egg	bus station	kangaroo	(US cookie)	fire engine
	beach	elephant	café	kick (<i>n</i>)	bookshop	fire station
	bean	end	cage	kind	bridge	fireman/woman
	bed	English	CD	kitten	brush	flag
	bedroom	eraser	cheese	lake	bus stop	flashlight
	bike	(UK rubber)	cinema	laugh	business	flour
	bird	evening	city	leaf/leaves	businessman/ woman	footballer
	birthday	example	clown	library	butter	fork
	board	eye	coat	lift	butterfly	fridge
	boat	face	coffee	lion	camel	front
	body	family	cold	map	candy	fun
	book	father	comic/comic book	market	card	fur
	bookcase	fish (<i>s + pl</i>)	cough	Mary	castle	future
	box	floor	country(side)	mistake	cave	geography
	boy	flower	cup	Monday	century	glass
	bread	food	daughter	moon	chemist	glove
	breakfast	foot/feet	difference	mountain	chemist('s)	glue
	brother	football	dolphin	moustache	chocolate	gold
	burger	fries (UK chips)	dream	movie (UK film)	chopsticks	golf
	bus	friend	driver	music	Christmas	group
	cake	frog	DVD	neck	circus	guess
	camera	fruit	earache	nurse	club	half
	car	game	email	outside	college	Harry
	carrot	garden	fan	panda	comb	Helen
	cat	giraffe	farm	parent	competition	hill
	chair	girl	farmer	parrot	conversation	history
	chicken	glasses	field	party	cook	hotel
	child/children	goat	film (US movie)	pasta	cooker	hour
	chips (US fries)	grandfather	flat	Paul	cookie	husband
	class	grandma	fly	pet	(UK biscuit)	insect
	classroom	grandmother	forest	Peter	corner	jam
	clock	grandpa	Fred	picnic	date	January
	clothes	grape	Friday	pirate	David	job
	coconut	guitar	granddaughter	place	December	journalist
	colour	hair	grandparent	plant	dentist	July
	computer	hall	grandson	present	desert	June
	cousin	hand	grass	puppy	diary	Katy
	cow	handbag		rabbit		key

Starters			Movers	Flyers	
Nouns	hat	pineapple	river	kilometre(s)	Richard
<i>continued</i>	head	plane	road	(US kilometer(s))	ring
	helicopter	playground	rock	knife	rocket
	hippo	potato	sail	language	rucksack
	hobby	question	salad	letter	salt
	hockey	radio	Sally	light	Sarah
	horse	rice	sandwich	London	science
	house	ride (<i>n + v</i>)	Saturday	magazine	scissors
	ice cream	room	scarf	March	score
	jacket	rubber	shark	married	secret
	jeans	(US eraser)	shopping	maths (US math)	secretary
	juice	ruler	shoulder	May	September
	kitchen	sand	shower	meal	shelf
	kite	sausage	son	mechanic	shorts
	lamp	school	soup	medicine	silver
	leg	sea	sports centre	meeting	singer
	lemon	sentence	square	metal	ski
	lemonade	sheep (<i>s + pl</i>)	stair(s)	Michael	sky
	lesson	shell	star	midday	sledge
	letter (as in alphabet)	shirt	stomach	midnight	snack
	lime	shoe	stomach-ache	minute	snowball
	living room	shop	Sunday	money	snowman
	lizard	sister	sweater	month	soap
	lorry (US truck)	skirt	swim (<i>n</i>)	museum	sound
	lunch	sleep	swimming pool	news	south
	man/men	smile	tea	newspaper	space
	mango	snake	temperature	north	spoon
	mat	soccer	text	November	spot
	meat	sock	thing	October	spring
	milk	sofa	Thursday	octopus	stamp
	mirror	song	ticket	office	station
	monkey	spider	tooth/teeth	painter	stripe
	morning	sport	toothache	paper	student
	mother	store	toothbrush	pepper	subject
	motorbike	story	top	photographer	sugar
	mouse/mice	street	towel	piece	suitcase
	mouth	sun	town	pilot	summer
	mum(my)	supper	treasure	pizza	swan
	night	table	Tuesday	planet	sweet(s)
	nose	table tennis	uncle	plastic	swing
	number	tail	upstairs	plate	tape recorder
	onion	teacher	vegetable	player (CD player)	taxi
	orange	television/TV	video	pocket	team
	page	tennis	village	police station	telephone
	painting	test (<i>n + v</i>)	walk (<i>n</i>)	policeman/ woman	tennis player
	park	tick (<i>n + v</i>)	wash (<i>n</i>)	post office	tent
	part	tiger	waterfall	postcard	tights
	pea	today	Wednesday	problem	time
	pear	tomato	week	programme (US program)	toilet
	pen	toy	weekend	pyramid	tomorrow
	pencil	train	whale	quarter	tonight
	person/people	tree	work	queen	torch
	phone	trousers	world	race	umbrella
	photo	truck (US lorry)	yesterday	restaurant	uniform
	piano	try			university
	picture	T-shirt			volleyball
		wall			waiter

Starters			Movers		Flyers	
Nouns <i>continued</i>	watch water watermelon window	woman/women word zoo			wife William wing winter	wish wood wool year
Adjectives	angry beautiful big black blue brown clean closed correct dirty double English favourite funny good gray (UK grey) great green grey (US gray) happy her his its long my new old orange our pink purple red right (as in correct) sad	short small their ugly white yellow young your	afraid all all right awake back bad best better boring bottom busy careful clever cloudy cold different difficult easy every exciting famous fat fine hot hungry last loud more most naughty quick quiet round slow	square straight strong surprised tall terrible thin thirsty tired top weak well wet windy worse worst wrong	bored brave broken cheap dangerous dark dear dry each early empty enough excellent excited expensive extinct far fast friendly front full (of) fun glass gold half hard heavy high horrible ill important interesting kind late	left (as in direction) light little lovely low many married metal missing next nice noisy open other paper plastic poor ready rich right (as in direction) same silver single soft spotted strange striped sure tidy unfriendly unhappy untidy warm
Determiners	a/an a lot of lots of many my no one	some that the their these this those	all another any both every more most		each a few much other	
Adverbs	again here a lot lots not now then there today	too very	all right always back badly best better carefully inside down	downstairs how how much how often last loudly more most near	after ago already also anywhere away before early else	ever everywhere far fast hard just late later much

Starters			Movers		Flyers	
Adverbs <i>continued</i>			never off often on only out outside quickly quietly round	slowly sometimes then up upstairs well when worse worst yesterday	next nowhere of course (not) once over perhaps so somewhere soon still	straight on suddenly together tomorrow tonight twice usually yet
Prepositions	about at behind between from in (<i>prep of place</i>) in front of like	next to of on to under with	above after before below in (<i>prep of time</i>) by down inside near	off on (<i>prep of time</i>) opposite out of outside round than up	across during far for into over past since through	until without
Conjunctions	and but	or	because than	when	after before	if so
Pronouns	he her hers him his I it its me mine one ours	she that theirs them these they this those us we you yours	all another both more most nothing something which who		anyone anything each else enough everyone everything much no-one other someone where	
Verbs – irregular	be catch (a ball) choose come do draw drink drive eat find fly get give go have have got hit hold know learn	make put read ride run say see sing sit (down) sleep spell stand (up) swim take a photo /picture tell throw understand wear write	bring buy catch (a bus) get (un)dressed get up go shopping have (got) to hide hurt lose mean must put on rain snow take take a bus take off think wake up		begin break burn cut end fall fall over feel (like) find out forget get (off/on/to) go out going to grow hear leave let's lie (down) meet send	sell smell (<i>v intr</i>) smell (like) (<i>v tr</i>) speak spend steal swing take time teach will win won't

Starters			Movers		Flyers	
Verbs – regular	add answer ask bounce clean close colour complete cross enjoy jump kick learn like listen (to) live look look (at) love open paint phone	pick up play (with) point show smile start stop talk test tick try walk want watch wave	call carry climb cook cry dance dream drop email film fish help hop invite laugh look for move need plant rain sail shop	shout skate skip snow text video wait wash work	agree arrive ask for believe brush burn camp comb decide end explain fetch finish follow glue guess happen hate look after look (like) mind mix	post prefer pull push race remember score ski sledge sound (like) stay study taste (like) thank tidy turn turn (off/on) use visit whisper whistle wish
Modals	can/cannot /can't		could must	shall would	may might	should
Question Words	how how many how old what	where which who whose	how much how often when why			

